# UNITED STATES 

# SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION 

WASHINGTON, D. C. 20549

## FORM 10-Q/A

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
For the quarterly period ended: September 30, 2005

## OR

# FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED 

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

| Pennsylvania <br> (State or other Jurisdiction of <br> Incorporation or Organization) | 22-2476703 <br> (I.R.S. Employer |
| :---: | :---: |
| One Franklin Plaza, Burlington, New Jersey <br> (Address of Principal Executive Office) | (609) 386-2500 |

Indicate by check mark whether Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that Registrant was required to file such reports) and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes x No *

Indicate by check mark whether Registrant is an accelerated filer (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes " No x

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a shell company (as defined by Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes * No x
COMMON STOCK OUTSTANDING AS OF NOVEMBER 7, 2005: 8,199,458

## Explanatory Note

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q/A is being filed as an amendment to our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2005, which was filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on November 14, 2005. We are filing this amendment to correct an error in the timing of revenue recognized in relation to a multiple element arrangement for the licensing of certain software and related support. The effect of the changes were to increase sales and net income for the quarter ended September 30, 2005 by $\$ 50,000$ and $\$ 49,000$ respectively and reduce sales and net income for the six months ended September 30, 2005 by $\$ 717,000$ and $\$ 695,000$ respectively. The changes were all non-cash and had no effect on the previously reported amounts of cash in the Company s financial statements. For the convenience of the reader, this Form 10-Q/A sets forth the entire September 30, 2005 Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. However, this Form 10-Q/A amends and restates only Part I Items 1and 2 of the September 30, 2005 Form 10-Q.

This Form 10-Q/A continues to reflect circumstances as of the date of the original filing of the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarterly period ended September 30, 2005 and we have not updated the disclosures contained herein to reflect events that occurred at a later date, except for items related to the restatement or where otherwise indicated.

## FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED

## FORM 10-Q

## FOR THE QUARTERLY PERIOD ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2005

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## FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED

## AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(in thousands, except share data)

## (unaudited)

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { September 30, } \\ 2005 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 2005 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ASSETS |  |  |
| CURRENT ASSETS: |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 2,800 | \$ 2,786 |
| Accounts receivable, less allowance for doubtful accounts of \$472 and \$456 | 10,490 | 5,837 |
| Inventories | 11,419 | 8,780 |
| Prepaids and other assets | 1,652 | 2,749 |
| TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS | 26,361 | 20,152 |
| PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT | 6,418 | 6,523 |


| OTHER ASSETS: | 5,700 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Deferred income tax asset | 2,265 |
| Trademark and goodwill | 3,380 |
| Software development costs | 3,128 |
| Other assets | 2,260 |
| TOTAL OTHER ASSETS | 3,450 |
|  | 14,473 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | 14,273 |

## LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS EOUITY

## CURRENT LIABILITIES:

| Accounts payable and accrued expenses | $\$$ | 12,292 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Current portion of long-term liabilities - Other | $\$ 10,843$ |  |

TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES 10,915

| REVOLVING CREDIT FACILITY | 3,000 |
| :--- | :--- |
| OTHER LIABILITIES | 1,084 |
| DEFERRED REVENUE | 860 |

SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY:
Preferred stock, $\$ 2.50$ par value, authorized $10,000,000$ shares, issued and outstanding 2,434 (\$2,434
aggregate liquidation value)

Common stock, $\$ 0.01$ par value, authorized $50,000,000$ shares, issued and outstanding, $8,199,458$ and $8,125,222$ shares 2,412 2,412

| Additional paid in capital | 82 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 50,589 |  |81


| 50,406 |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Retained earnings (deficit) | $(23,194)$ |

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| Foreign currency translation adjustment | (903) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|     <br> TOTAL SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY 29,886 28,854 <br> TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY $\$$ 47,252$\$ 40,948$ |  |

See notes to consolidated financial statements.

## FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED

## AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS

(in thousands, except for per share data)
(unaudited)
$\left.\begin{array}{l|rrrrr} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Three Months Ended } \\ \text { September 30, } \\ \mathbf{2 0 0 4}\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Six Months Ended } \\ \text { September 30, } \\ \mathbf{2 0 0 5}\end{array} \\ \text { 2004 }\end{array}\right)$

See notes to consolidated financial statements.

## FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED

## AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY

(in thousands, except for share data)
(unaudited)

|  | Common Stock Shares Amount |  |  | Additional Paid in Capital |  | Preferred Stock Shares Amount 2,434 \$ 2,412 |  | Retained <br> Earnings <br> \$ $(23,194)$ | Accumulated Other <br> Comprehensive Income * |  | Total Shareholders Equity |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BALANCE - MARCH 31, 2005 | 8,125,222 | \$ | 81 | \$ | 50,406 |  |  | \$ | (851) | \$ | 28,854 |
| Amortization of deferred compensation expense for shares issued for services |  |  |  |  | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4 |
| Issuance of common shares under employee stock option plan | 74,236 |  | 1 |  | 179 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 180 |
| Preferred stock dividend |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (122) |  |  |  | (122) |
| Income for the period |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,022 |  |  |  | 1,022 |
| Foreign currency translation adjustment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (52) |  | (52) |
| BALANCE - SEPTEMBER 30, 2005 (unaudited) | 8,199,458 | \$ | 82 | \$ | 50,589 | 2,434 | \$ 2,412 | \$ $(22,294)$ | \$ | (903) | \$ | 29,886 |

[^0]See notes to consolidated financial statements.

## FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED

## AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

(in thousands)
(unaudited)

|  | Six Months Ended September 30, 2005 2004 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES: |  |  |
| NET INCOME | \$ 1,022 | \$ 1,724 |
| ADJUSTMENTS TO RECONCILE NET INCOME TO |  |  |
| NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED IN) OPERATING ACTIVITIES |  |  |
| Depreciation and amortization | 1,308 | 1,480 |
| Provision for losses on accounts receivable | 67 | 87 |
| Gain on disposal of property and equipment | (5) | (8) |
| Source (use) of cash from change in operating assets and liabilities: |  |  |
| Accounts receivable | $(4,720)$ | $(2,467)$ |
| Inventories | $(2,638)$ | $(4,676)$ |
| Prepaids and other assets | 1,097 | 33 |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses | 1,450 | 3,041 |
| Deferred revenue | 860 |  |
| Other, net | 4 | 3 |
| NET CASH USED IN OPERATING ACTIVITIES | $(1,555)$ | (783) |
| CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES: |  |  |
| Purchase of property and equipment | (385) | (648) |
| Proceeds from sale of property and equipment | 5 | 10 |
| Software development costs | (944) | (679) |
| Change in other assets | (75) | (299) |
| NET CASH USED IN INVESTING ACTIVITIES | $(1,399)$ | $(1,616)$ |
| CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES: |  |  |
| Proceeds from revolving credit facility | 3,000 | 2,772 |
| Cash dividends on preferred stock | (122) | (229) |
| Proceeds from issuance of common shares | 180 | 118 |
| Other liabilities | (38) | (10) |
| NET CASH PROVIDED BY FINANCING ACTIVITIES | 3,020 | 2,651 |
| EFFECT OF EXCHANGE RATE CHANGES ON CASH | (52) | 61 |
| INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS | 14 | 313 |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF PERIOD | 2,786 | 2,217 |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF PERIOD | \$ 2,800 | \$ 2,530 |

See notes to consolidated financial statements.

FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED

## AND SUBSIDIARIES

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(unaudited, in thousands)

Reference is made to the financial statements included in the Company s Annual Report (Form 10-K) filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission for the year ended March 31, 2005.

The financial statements for the periods ended September 30, 2005 and 2004 are unaudited and include all adjustments necessary to a fair presentation of the results of operations for the periods then ended. All such adjustments are of a normal recurring nature. The results of the Company s operations for any interim period are not necessarily indicative of the results of the Company s operations for a full year.

## OPERATIONS

Under Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 131, Disclosure about Segments of an Enterprise and Related Information, the Company s operations are treated as one operating segment as it only reports profit and loss information on an aggregate basis to the chief operating decision maker of the Company. Information about the Company s product sales are as follows:

|  | Three Months Ended <br> September 30, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Six Months Ended <br> September 30, |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Product Sales | $\mathbf{2 0 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 4}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reference | $\$ 12,696$ | $\$ 13,897$ | $\$ 29,386$ | $\$ 28,559$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| ROLODEX ${ }^{\circledR}$ Electronics | 511 | 949 | 775 | 1,431 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Seiko | 553 | 872 | 1,050 | 1,539 |  |  |  |  |  |
| eBookMan | 5 | 374 | 11 | 422 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other | 133 | 154 | 328 | 285 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Sales | $\$ 13,898$ | $\$ 16,246$ | $\$ 31,550$ | $\$ 32,236$ |  |  |  |  |  |

Approximate foreign sources of revenues including export sales, included in the above, were as follows:

|  | Three Months Ended |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| September 30, | Six Months Ended <br> September 30, |  |  |  |
| Product Sales | $\mathbf{2 0 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 4}$ |
| Europe | $\$ 3,257$ | $\$ 3,206$ | $\$ 6,490$ | $\$ 6,073$ |
| Other International | 1,998 | 1,554 | 3,007 | 2,323 |

For the three month and six month periods ended September 30, 2005 no customer accounted for more than $10 \%$ of the Company s revenue. For the three month period ended September 30, 2004 one customer accounted for more than $10 \%$ of the Company s revenue. Sales to the customer were approximately $\$ 1,838$ and consisted of reference and Seiko products. For the six month period ended September 30, 2004, no customer accounted for more than $10 \%$ of the Company s revenue.

For the quarter ended September 30, 2005, two suppliers accounted for more than $10 \%$ of the Company s purchases of inventory. The two suppliers accounted for $35 \%$ and $28 \%$ of inventory purchases. For the six months ended September 30, 2005, two suppliers accounted for more than $10 \%$ of the Company s purchases of inventory. The two suppliers accounted for $28 \%$ and $26 \%$ of inventory purchases.

# FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED 

## AND SUBSIDIARIES

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(unaudited, in thousands)

For the quarter ended September 30, 2004, three suppliers accounted for more than $10 \%$ of the Company s purchases of inventory. The three suppliers individually accounted for $13 \%, 17 \%$ and $20 \%$ of inventory purchases. For the six months ended September 30, 2004, three suppliers accounted for more than $10 \%$ of the Company s purchases of inventory. The three suppliers individually accounted for $11 \%, 16 \%$ and $22 \%$ of inventory purchases.

## MULTIPLE ELEMENT ARRANGEMENTS

The Company occasionally enters into multiple element arrangements, primarily involving its software technology. During the June 2005 quarter the Company entered into a single multiple element arrangement which included technology licensing fees and annual support fees for a value of $\$ 800$ and $\$ 160$ respectively. The technology was delivered and accepted by the customer in the June 2005 quarter and will be, together with the support fees, recognized as earned, at a rate of $\$ 20$ per month, over the four year term of the agreement.

## STOCK OPTIONS

At September 30, 2005, the Company had three employee stock option plans, Franklin s 1988 Stock Option Plan, as amended, Franklin s 1998 Stock Option Plan, as amended and the 2005 Stock Option Plan. The Company accounts for these plans under the recognition and measurement principles of APB Opinion No. 25, Accounting for Stock Issued to Employees, and related interpretations. No stock based employee compensation cost is reflected in net income.

The following table illustrates the effect on net income and earnings per share if the company had applied the fair value recognition provisions of SFAS No. 123, Accounting for Stock Based Compensation, to stock-based employee compensation:

|  | Three months ended September 30, 20052004 |  |  |  | Six months ended September 30, 20052004 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reported net income | \$ | 124 | \$ | 945 |  | 1,022 |  | 1,724 |
| Deduct: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total stock-based employee compensation expense determined under the fair value based method |  | (119) |  | (215) |  | (236) |  | (430) |
| Pro forma net income | \$ | 5 | \$ | 730 | \$ | 786 |  | 1,294 |
| (a) Earnings per share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic-as reported | \$ | 0.02 | \$ | 0.12 | \$ | 0.11 |  | 0.19 |
| Basic- pro forma | \$ | 0.00 | \$ | 0.09 | \$ | 0.08 |  | 0.13 |
| Diluted as reported | \$ | 0.01 | \$ | 0.11 | \$ |  |  |  |
| Diluted pro forma | \$ | 0.00 | \$ | 0.09 |  | 0.08 |  | 0.13 |

(a) After preferred stock dividends of \$122 and \$229 for the six-month periods ended September 30, 2005 and 2004 respectively. PREFERRED STOCK

On June 30, 2005, the Company paid a cash dividend of $\$ 122$ on its Preferred Stock.

## LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

The Company is subject to litigation from time to time arising in the ordinary course of its business. The Company does not believe that any such litigation is likely, individually or in the aggregate, to have a material adverse effect on the financial condition of the Company.

FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED

## AND SUBSIDIARIES

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(unaudited, in thousands)

## RECLASSIFICATIONS

Certain reclassifications have been made to the prior period s financial statements to conform to the current period presentation. These reclassifications had no effect on previously reported results of operations or retained earnings.

## RESTATEMENTS

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q/A is being filed as an amendment to our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2005, which was filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on November 14, 2005. We are filing this amendment to correct an error in the timing of revenue recognized in relation to a multiple element arrangement for the licensing of certain software and related support. The changes were all non-cash and had no effect on the previously reported amounts of cash in the Company sfinancial statements. For the convenience of the reader, this Form 10-Q/A sets forth the entire September 30, 2005 Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. However, this Form 10-Q/A amends and restates only Part I Items 1and 2 of the September 30, 2005 Form 10-Q.

This Form 10-Q/A continues to reflect circumstances as of the date of the original filing of the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarterly period ended September 30, 2005 and we have not updated the disclosures contained herein to reflect events that occurred at a later date, except for items related to the restatement or where otherwise indicated.

## SUBSEQUENT EVENT

On November 9, 2005 we reported that, subject to approval by our Board of Directors, we had agreed to sell our NJ headquarters building for $\$ 10,300$ and will lease back the premises for a period of ten years. We will realize a gain on the sale of approximately $\$ 4,800$ which will be amortized over the period of the lease. The transaction is expected to close during the December quarter. The lease provides for an initial annual rent payment of $\$ 736$. The net proceeds from the sale will be used to retire all of our outstanding Preferred Shares for $\$ 2,434$, and for additional working capital.

## RECENT ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

In September 2004, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued FASB Staff Position (FSP) on Emerging Issues Task Force (EITF) Issue 03-1, The Meaning of Other-Than-Temporary Impairment and Its Application to Certain Investments, which delays the effective date for the recognition and measurement guidance in EITF Issue No. 03-1. In addition, the FASB has issued a proposed FSP to consider whether further application guidance is necessary for securities analyzed for impairment under EITF Issue No. 03-1. The Company does not believe the adoption of the proposed FSP will have a material impact on its financial statements.

In November 2004, the FASB issued Statement of Financial Accounting Standards (SFAS) No. 151, Inventory Costs, which clarifies the accounting for abnormal amounts of idle facility expense, freight, handling costs, and wasted material. SFAS No. 151 will be effective for inventory costs incurred during fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2005. The Company does not believe the adoption of SFAS No. 151 will have a material impact on its financial statements.

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FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED

## AND SUBSIDIARIES

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(unaudited, in thousands)

In December 2004, the FASB issued SFAS No. 153, Exchanges of Nonmonetary Assets, which eliminates the exception for nonmonetary exchanges of similar productive assets and replaces it with a general exception for exchanges of nonmonetary assets that do not have commercial substance. SFAS No. 153 became effective for nonmonetary asset exchanges occurring in fiscal periods beginning after June 15, 2005. The adoption of SFAS No. 153 did not have a material impact on its financial statements.

In December 2004, the FASB issued SFAS No. 123(R), Share-Based Payment, which establishes standards for transactions in which an entity exchanges its equity instruments for goods or services. This standard requires a public entity to measure the cost of employee services received in exchange for an award of equity instruments based on the grant-date fair value of the award. This eliminates the exception to account for such awards using the intrinsic method previously allowable under APB Opinion No. 25. In March 2005, the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) released Staff Accounting Bulletin (SAB) 107, Share-Based Payment, which expresses views of the SEC Staff about the application of SFAS No. 123(R). SFAS No. 123(R) was to be effective for interim or annual reporting periods beginning on or after June 15, 2005, but in April 2005 the SEC deferred its effective date so that it will be effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after June 15, 2005. The Company plans to adopt SFAS No. $123(\mathrm{R})$ for the quarter ending June 30, 2006. If the Company had adopted SFAS No, 123 (R) for the quarter and six months ended September 30, 2005, the Company would have recognized an additional expense based on the fair value of the stock options granted of $\$ 119$ and $\$ 236$ respectively.

In May 2005, the FASB issued SFAS 154 Accounting Changes and Error Corrections which requires accounting changes to be applied retroactively as of the earliest practicable date and all financial statements for periods subsequent to that date to reflect the adopted principle as if it had been in effect for all periods. SFAS 154 is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2005. The adoption of SFAS No. 154 did not have a material impact on the Company $s$ financial statements.

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (in thousands)

This 2005 Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q may contain statements which constitute forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. Those statements include statements regarding the intent and belief or current expectations of Franklin and its management team. Prospective investors are cautioned that any such forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and involve risks and uncertainties, and that actual results may differ materially from those projected in the forward-looking statements. Such risks and uncertainties include, among other things, the timely availability and acceptance of new electronic books and other electronic products, changes in technology, the impact of competitive electronic products, the management of inventories, dependence on key licenses, titles and products, dependence on third party component suppliers and manufacturers, including those that provide Franklin-specific parts, and other risks and uncertainties that may be detailed herein, and from time-to-time, in Franklin s reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Franklin undertakes no obligation to publicly update any forward-looking statements for any reason, even if new information becomes available or other events occur in the future.

## RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Three months ended September 30, 2005 compared with three months ended September 30, 2004:

## Net Sales

Sales of $\$ 13,898$ for the quarter ended September 30, 2005, decreased by $\$ 2,348$ from sales of $\$ 16,246$ for the same quarter last year. The lower sales in the quarter were attributable to the US consumer division where sales decreased by $\$ 2,918$ to $\$ 7,149$ from $\$ 10,067$ in the prior year mainly as a result of increased competition for shelf space in the consumer electronics business. This decrease was partially offset by higher OEM sales of $\$ 278$, increased revenue of $\$ 141$ in our Proximity Technology Division and sales of $\$ 103$ of products developed for the Asian market. Within the US consumer division sales of reference, ROLODEX $\circledR^{\circledR}$ Electronics and Seiko products declined by $\$ 1,864, \$ 246$ and $\$ 444$ respectively. The prior year also included closeout sales of eBookMan product of $\$ 363$.

## Gross Margin

The gross margin percentage for the quarter ended September 30, 2005 was $49 \%$, compared with $48 \%$ in the same period last year. The gross margin dollar amount declined to $\$ 6,743$ in the quarter from $\$ 7,783$ in the same period last year due to lower sales in the current year.

## Operating Expenses

Total operating expenses increased to $\$ 6,583$ in the current quarter from $\$ 6,515$ in the same period last year. Sales and marketing expense increased to $\$ 4,127$ ( $30 \%$ of sales) from $\$ 3,873$ ( $24 \%$ of sales) last year. The increase in sales and marketing expense was due primarily to higher advertising display costs of $\$ 204$. Research and development expense decreased by $\$ 12$ to $\$ 861$ ( $6 \%$ of sales) from $\$ 873$ ( $5 \%$ of sales) last year due primarily to lower professional fees expense of $\$ 139$ partially offset by higher personnel cost of $\$ 81$. General and administrative expense decreased by $\$ 174$ to $\$ 1,595$ ( $12 \%$ of sales) compared with $\$ 1,769$ ( $11 \%$ of sales) in the prior year as higher professional fees of $\$ 107$ were more than offset by reduced bonus accruals of $\$ 134$ and reduced bank fees of $\$ 85$.

## Interest Expense, net

Interest expense, net declined to $\$ 77$ in the current period from $\$ 99$ last year because of lower levels of debt outstanding and lower interest rates under our new credit facility.

## Other, net

Other, net was a gain of $\$ 83$ for the quarter ended September 30, 2005 compared with a loss of $\$ 145$ in the same period last year. The change is due primarily to the results of our program of selling euros at current rates for future settlement which recorded a gain of $\$ 6$ in the quarter ended September 30, 2005 as compared to a loss of $\$ 126$ in the same quarter last year and a gain of $\$ 101$ on the repatriation of funds from our foreign subsidiaries in the quarter ended September 30, 2005, compared with loss of $\$ 60$ in the same period last year. The prior year also included equity income of $\$ 46$ on the Company s investment in MobiPocket which was sold in March 2005.

## Net Income

For the quarter ended September 30, 2005, net income decreased by $\$ 821$ to $\$ 124$ from $\$ 945$ in the same period last year. The decrease is due to lower sales which resulted in reduced gross margin of $\$ 1,040$ and higher operating expenses of $\$ 68$ partially offset by gains on our program of selling euros at current rates for future settlement and the repatriation of funds from our foreign subsidiaries which combined for gains of $\$ 107$ in the current year quarter compared with a combined loss of $\$ 186$ in the same period last year.

We have operations in a number of foreign countries and record sales and incur expenses in various foreign currencies. As the value of these currencies fluctuate from year to year against the US dollar, our revenues, operating expenses and results of operations are impacted. For the quarter ended September 30, 2005, approximately $21 \%$ of our sales were denominated in currencies other than the US dollar. For the quarter ended September 30, 2005, our sales and gross margin increased by approximately $\$ 65$ from the year over year change in exchange rates for the various currencies in which we operate, while our selling, general and administrative expenses increased by approximately $\$ 20$ due to the fluctuations in exchange rates. The change in exchange rates had no effect on our research and development expense or cost of sales. The net effect of the year over year fluctuations in exchange rates on our results of operations for the quarter ended September 30 , 2005 was an increase in income of approximately $\$ 45$.

We enter into forward foreign exchange contracts to protect the cash flow from our existing assets valued in foreign currency. Economic gains or losses on these contracts are generally offset by the gains or losses on underlying transactions.

As of September 30, 2005 we did not have any outstanding foreign exchange contracts. A realized gain of $\$ 129$ on a contract which was closed on September 27, 2005 was included in results of operations under the Other, net caption with the offsetting balance recorded in Other Receivables which is included in the Accounts Receivable caption on our balance sheet.

As of September 30, 2004 we had one outstanding foreign exchange contract in the amount of 1,500 euros (equivalent to US dollars of $\$ 1,865$ ) with an unrealized loss of $\$ 41$ and an expiration date of January 2005. The unrealized loss was included in results of operations under the Other, net caption with the offsetting balance included in Accounts Payable on our balance sheet.

Six months ended September 30, 2005 compared with six months ended September 30, 2004:

## Net Sales

Sales of $\$ 31,550$ for the six months ended September 30,2005, decreased by $\$ 686$ from sales of $\$ 32,236$ for the same period last year. The lower sales were primarily attributable to decreased revenue in our US Consumer division of $\$ 3,641$. The US Consumer division sales of reference, ROLODEX Electronics and Seiko products declined by $\$ 2,118, \$ 461$ and $\$ 672$ respectively. The prior year also included closeout sales of eBookman product of $\$ 388$. The above decreases were largely offset by an increase in Proximity Technology sales of $\$ 1,841$ resulting from the delivery during the June quarter of technology pursuant to a development and licensing agreement. Revenue from the agreement is included in our reference product line. Sales in our European and Other International markets increased by $\$ 417$ and $\$ 684$ respectively while sales in our Education division increased by $\$ 156$.

## Gross Margin

The gross margin percentage of $49 \%$ in the six months ended September 30, 2005 approximated the percentage for the same period last year, while gross margin dollars decreased by $\$ 369$. The decrease in gross margin dollars is primarily due to lower sales this year.

## Operating Expenses

Total operating expenses increased to $\$ 14,256$ in the six months ended September 30, 2005 from $\$ 13,604$ in the same period last year. Sales and marketing expense increased to $\$ 8,650$ ( $27 \%$ of sales) from $\$ 8,145$ ( $25 \%$ of sales) last year. The increase in sales and marketing expense was due primarily to higher professional fees of $\$ 176$, an increase in advertising and promotions and display expense of $\$ 226$ and higher freight expense of $\$ 165$. Research and development expense increased by $\$ 250$ to $\$ 2,005$ ( $6 \%$ of sales) from $\$ 1,755$ ( $5 \%$ of sales) last year due primarily to increased personnel related costs of $\$ 89$, increased travel expense of $\$ 63$ and outside engineering expense of $\$ 30$. General and administrative expense decreased by $\$ 103$ to $\$ 3,601$ ( $11 \%$ of sales) compared with $\$ 3,704$ ( $11 \%$ of sales) in the prior year primarily due to reduced European expenses of $\$ 345$, as we began distribution of our products in the UK through a distributor, partially offset by higher professional fees of $\$ 255$.

## Interest Expense, net

Interest expense, net declined to $\$ 88$ in the current period from $\$ 166$ last year primarily because of lower levels of debt outstanding and lower interest rates under our new credit facility.

## Other, net

Other, net was a gain of $\$ 102$ for the six months ended September 30, 2005 compared with a loss of $\$ 110$ in the same period last year. The change is due primarily to the positive results of our program of selling euros at current rates for future settlement which recorded a gain of $\$ 141$, resulting from weakness in the euro, in the six months ended September 30, 2005 as compared to a loss of $\$ 87$ in the same period last year.

## Net Income

For the six months ended September 30, 2005, net income decreased by $\$ 702$ to $\$ 1,022$ from $\$ 1,724$ in the same period last year. Reduced gross margin dollars of $\$ 369$, mainly due to a decrease in sales year-over-year and higher operating expenses of $\$ 652$ were offset by lower net interest expense of \$212.

We have operations in a number of foreign countries and record sales and incur expenses in various foreign currencies. As the value of these currencies fluctuate from year to year against the US dollar, our revenues, operating expenses and results of operations are impacted. For the six months ended September 30, 2005, approximately $19 \%$ of our sales were denominated in currencies other than the US dollar.

For the six months ended September 30, 2005, our sales and gross margin benefited by approximately $\$ 153$ from the year over year change in exchange rates for the various currencies (primarily the euro) in which we operate, while our selling, general and administrative expenses increased by approximately $\$ 61$ due to the fluctuations in exchange rates. The change in exchange rates had no effect on our research and development expense or cost of sales. The net effect of the year over year fluctuations in exchange rates on our results of operations for the six months ended September 30, 2005 was an increase in income of approximately $\$ 93$.

We enter into forward foreign exchange contracts to protect the cash flow from our existing assets valued in foreign currency. Economic gains or losses on these contracts are generally offset by the gains or losses on underlying transactions.

## Changes in Financial Condition

Accounts receivable increased by $\$ 4,653$ to $\$ 10,490$ at September 30, 2005 from $\$ 5,837$ at March 31, 2005 primarily because of a seasonal increase in sales of $\$ 3,112$ during the September 2005 quarter compared with the March 2005 quarter and from higher receivables of $\$ 1,096$ resulting from the sale of component parts to vendors. Inventory increased by $\$ 2,639$ to $\$ 11,419$ on September 30,2005 from $\$ 8,780$ on March 31, 2005 due to a seasonal increase in finished goods inventory of approximately $\$ 3,878$ as we build inventory for the holiday season partially offset by a reduction in component inventory of $\$ 1,239$. Accounts payable and the balance of our borrowings under our credit facility increased by $\$ 1,449$ and $\$ 3,000$ respectively, from March 31, 2005 because of seasonal inventory and cash requirements.

## Liquidity and Capital Resources

We had cash and cash equivalents of $\$ 2,800$ and borrowings under our credit facility of $\$ 3,000$ at September 30, 2005 compared with cash and cash equivalents of $\$ 2,786$ and zero borrowings at March 31, 2005.

In June 2005 we paid the dividend due on our Preferred Stock of $\$ 122$ in cash rather than in additional shares of Preferred Stock. As of September 30, 2005, 2,434 shares of Preferred Stock were outstanding.

On December 7, 2004, we entered into a new Revolving Credit and Security Agreement (the Credit Agreement ) with PNC Bank, National Association ( PNC ). The Credit Agreement provides for a $\$ 20,000$ revolving credit facility (the Loan ) for the Company. At our option, Loans under the Credit Agreement will be either Domestic Rate Loans based on PNC s Base Rate with the interest rate varying from the PNC Base Rate minus 50 basis points to the PNC Base Rate plus 50 basis points or LIBOR Rate Loans with the interest rate varying from LIBOR plus 100 basis points to LIBOR plus 225 basis points, both rates depending upon the ratio of our Funded Debt to EBITDA and the composition of collateral provided. Loans under the Credit Agreement are secured by substantially all of the assets of the Company. The Credit Agreement contains certain financial covenants and restrictions on indebtedness, business combinations and other related items. As of September 30, 2005 we were in compliance with all covenants.

We rely primarily on our operating cash flow to support our operations. Over the last three fiscal years we generated aggregate cash flow from operations of $\$ 18,423$. This operating cash flow is supplemented by our revolving credit facility to meet seasonal financing needs. We believe that our cash flow from operations, available borrowing under our revolving credit facility and existing cash balances will be adequate to satisfy our cash needs for the next twelve months. The amount of credit available under the facility at any time is based upon a formula applied to our accounts receivable, inventory, real estate, and certain capital equipment. As of September 30, 2005, we had credit available of $\$ 15,275$ of which $\$ 3,000$ was drawn down and $\$ 12,275$ remained available. Our credit availability and borrowings under the credit facility fluctuate during the year because of the seasonal nature of our business. During the year ended March 31, 2005, maximum availability and borrowings approximated $\$ 14,200$ and $\$ 7,200$ respectively under our current and previous credit facilities. We do not have any significant capital leases and anticipate that depreciation and amortization for fiscal 2006 will exceed planned capital expenditures.

## Seasonality

The back to school season (August to mid-September) and Christmas selling season (October, November and December) are the strongest selling periods at retail for our products.

## Future Income Tax Benefits

Because of net operating loss carryforwards, no US federal income taxes have been provided for during the quarter ending September 30, 2005. Our deferred tax asset of $\$ 5,700$ is based upon our estimate of taxes that would be due and offset against our net operating loss carried forward, based upon our estimate of future earnings.

## Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

We have no off-balance sheet arrangements.

## Contractual Obligations

In April 2003, the Company began to distribute handheld reference products in North America under the Seiko ${ }^{\circledR}$ trademark. In June 2004, the Company entered into cross-distribution agreements with Seiko Instruments, Inc. ( SII ), which provide for Franklin to continue purchasing Seiko ${ }^{\circledR}$ reference products for distribution in North America for the five years ending March 31, 2009 with a minimum purchase guarantee of approximately $\$ 14,042$ during the period.

The minimum purchase guarantee by fiscal year is as follows:

| Fiscal 2005 | $\$ 2,300$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Fiscal 2006 | 2,530 |
| Fiscal 2007 | 2,783 |
| Fiscal 2008 | 3,061 |
| Fiscal 2009 | 3,368 |

The agreement provides for a payment to SII, generally calculated at $35 \%$ of the shortfall for any distribution year. For the year ended March 2005, purchases of SII product in the United States were $\$ 1,775$. A provision of $\$ 175$ was recorded during the fiscal year to provide for amounts due SII related to the shortfall in purchases.

For the six months ended September 30, 2005, we recorded a provision of $\$ 150$ for a portion of the estimated amounts due SII for the projected shortfall of purchases in the current fiscal year based upon our estimates of sales of Seiko products for the remainder of the fiscal year. Future year sales and purchases of Seiko products will be determined by the development and introduction of new products and the market acceptance of such products.

## Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

Management $s$ discussion and analysis of financial condition and results of operations are based upon our consolidated financial statements which have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the U.S. The preparation of these financial statements requires that we make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses and related disclosures. On an ongoing basis, we evaluate these estimates and judgments based on historical experience and various other factors that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. Actual results may differ from these estimates under different assumptions or conditions. We annually review our financial reporting and disclosure practices and accounting policies to ensure that our financial reporting and disclosures provide accurate and transparent information relative to the current economic and business environment. We believe that of our significant accounting policies, the following policies involve a higher degree of judgment and/or complexity:

Asset Impairment In assessing the recoverability of our fixed assets, goodwill and other non-current assets, we consider changes in economic conditions and make assumptions regarding estimated future cash flows and other factors. During the year ended March 31, 2002, we recorded a charge for impairment in the value of our license for the ROLODEX ${ }^{\circledR}$ Electronics trademark of $\$ 11,147$. In the year
ended March 31, 2005, we recorded an additional charge of $\$ 1,531$ related to the value of this asset. As of March 31, 2005 the asset is recorded at its estimated fair value of $\$ 732$ as determined by the discounted cash flow method.

Inventory Valuation We review the net realizable value and forecast demand for our products on a quarterly basis to ensure that inventory is stated at the lower of cost or net realizable value and that obsolete inventory is written off. Factors that could impact forecast demand and selling prices for our products include the timing and success of new product launches, competitor actions, supplier prices and general economic conditions. Although we make every effort to ensure the accuracy of our forecasts of future product demand, any significant unanticipated changes in demand could have a significant impact on the value of our inventory and reported operating results.

Allowance for Bad Debts and Returns We provide an allowance for bad debts and product returns monthly based upon historical sales, credit and return experience. The adequacy of these allowances is determined by regularly reviewing accounts receivable and returns and applying historical experience to the current balance with consideration given to the current condition of the economy, assessment of the financial position of our customers as well as past payment history and overall trends in past due accounts and returns. Historically, our allowances have been sufficient for any customer write-offs or returns. Although we cannot guarantee future results, management believes its policies and procedures relating to customer exposure are adequate.

Multiple Element Arrangements We occasionally enter into multiple element arrangements, primarily involving our software technology. During the June 2005 quarter we entered into a single multiple element arrangement which included technology licensing fees and annual support fees for a value of $\$ 800$ and $\$ 160$ respectively. The technology was delivered and accepted by the customer in the June 2005 quarter and will be, together with the support fees, recognized as earned, at a rate of $\$ 20$ per month, over the four year term of the agreement.

## ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

There were no material changes from the information presented in Item 7A of the Company s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended March 31, 2005, which is hereby incorporated by reference, with respect to the Company s quantitative and qualitative disclosures about market risks.

## ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

As of September 30, 2005 (the end of the period covered by this report), our management carried out an evaluation, with the participation of our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, of the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures. Based upon that evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures are effective.

In designing and evaluating our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) or 15d-15(e) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934), management recognized that any controls and procedures, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable assurances of achieving the desired control objectives, as ours are designed to do, and management necessarily was required to apply its judgment in evaluating the cost-benefit relationship of possible controls and procedures. We believe that our disclosure controls and procedures provide such reasonable assurance.

No change occurred in our internal controls concerning financial reporting during the quarter ended September 30, 2005 that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal controls over financial reporting.

## PART II - OTHER INFORMATION

## ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

The Company is subject to litigation from time to time arising in the ordinary course of its business. The Company does not believe that any such litigation is likely, individually or in the aggregate, to have a material adverse effect on the financial condition of the Company.

## ITEM 4. SUBMISSION OF MATTERS TO A VOTE OF SECURITY HOLDERS

The Annual Meeting of Shareholders of the Company was held on August 24, 2005. Reference is made to the Company s Proxy Statement furnished to shareholders in connection with the solicitation of proxies for the Annual Meeting. In connection with the annual election of directors, eight incumbent directors were re-elected with Edward H. Cohen receiving 7,231,598 votes with 600,339 votes withheld; Barry Lipsky receiving $7,383,665$ with 478,272 votes withheld; Leonard M. Lodish receiving $7,383,965$ with 447,972 votes withheld; William H. Turner receiving $7,381,865$ with 450,072 votes withheld; Howard L. Morgan receiving $7,260,004$ with 571,933 votes withheld; James Meister receiving $7,258,104$ with 573,833 votes withheld; Jerry R. Schubel receiving $7,383,765$ with 448,172 votes withheld; and James H. Simons receiving $7,219,704$ with 612,233 votes withheld. Shareholders adopted the Company s 2005 Restricted Stock Plan by a vote of $4,220,030$, in favor, 733,811 votes against, 12,253 abstentions and $2,871,793$ broker non-votes. Shareholders adopted the Company s 2005 Stock Option Plan by a vote of $4,116,195$, in favor, 837,754 votes against, 12,145 abstentions and $2,871,693$ broker non-votes. Shareholders ratified the appointment of Radin, Glass \& Co. as auditors for the Company s 2006 fiscal year by vote of $7,809,295$ in favor, 18,490 votes against, and 4,152 abstentions.

## ITEM 5. OTHER INFORMATION

ROLODEX ${ }^{\circledR}$ is a registered trademark of Berol Corporation, a subsidiary of Newell Rubbermaid, Inc. Seiko ${ }^{\circledR}$ is registered trademark of Seiko, Inc.

## ITEM 6. EXHIBITS

(a) Exhibits
31.1* Chief Executive Officer s Certificate, pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
31.2* Chief Financial Officer s Certificate, pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
32.1** Chief Executive Officer s Certificate, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
32.2** Chief Financial Officer s Certificate, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.

[^1]
## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

## FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED

Date: June 15, 2006

Date: June 15, 2006
/s/ Barry J. Lipsky
Barry J. Lipsky
President and Chief Executive Officer
(Duly Authorized Officer)
/s/ Arnold D. Levitt
Arnold D. Levitt
Senior Vice President,
Chief Financial Officer, and Treasurer
(Principal Financial and Accounting Officer)


[^0]:    * Comprehensive income, i.e., net income, plus, or less, the change in foreign currency balance sheet translation adjustments, totaled $\$ 970$ for the six months ended September 30, 2005.

[^1]:    * Filed herewith
    ** Furnished herewith

