LPL Financial Holdings Inc.

Form 10-Q April 28, 2014

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

Form 10-Q

(Mark One)

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2014

or

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE

ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from to Commission File Number: 001-34963

LPL Financial Holdings Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware 20-3717839 (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization) Identification No.)

75 State Street, Boston, MA 02109

(Address of Principal Executive Offices) (Zip Code)

(617) 423-3644

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. x Yes o No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). x Yes o No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer x Accelerated filer o

Non-accelerated filer o

Smaller reporting company o

(Do not check if a smaller

reporting company)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). o Yes \times No

The number of shares of Common Stock, par value \$0.001 per share, outstanding as of April 17, 2014 was 100,558,687.

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WHERE YOU CAN FIND MORE INFORMATION

We file annual, quarterly, and current reports, proxy statements and other information required by the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"). You may read and copy any document we file with the SEC at the SEC's public reference room located at 100 F Street, N.E., Washington, D.C. 20549, U.S.A. Please call the SEC at 1-800-SEC-0330 for further information on the public reference room. Our SEC filings are also available to the public from the SEC's internet site at http://www.sec.gov. On our internet site, http://www.lpl.com, we post the following filings as soon as reasonably practicable after they are electronically filed with or furnished to the SEC: our annual reports on Form 10-K, our proxy statements, our quarterly reports on Form 10-Q, our current reports on Form 8-K, and any amendments to those reports filed or furnished pursuant to Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Exchange Act. Hard copies of all such filings are available free of charge by request via email (investor.relations@lpl.com), telephone (617) 897-4574, or mail (LPL Financial Investor Relations at 75 State Street, 24th Floor, Boston, MA 02109). The information contained or incorporated on our website is not a part of this Ouarterly Report on Form 10-O.

When we use the terms "LPLFH," "we," "us," "our" and the "Company," we mean LPL Financial Holdings Inc., a Delaware corporation, and its consolidated subsidiaries, taken as a whole, unless the context otherwise indicates.

SPECIAL NOTE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

Statements in Item 2 - "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" and other sections of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q regarding the Company's future financial and operating results, growth, business strategy, plans, liquidity, ability, and plans to repurchase shares and pay dividends in the future, including statements regarding projected savings, projected expenses, and anticipated improvements to the Company's operating model, services, and technology as a result of the Service Value Commitment, as well as any other statements that are not related to present facts or current conditions or that are not purely historical, constitute forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements are based on the Company's historical performance and its plans, estimates, and expectations as of April 25, 2014. The words "anticipates," "believes," "expects," "may," "plans," "predicts," "will" and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements, although not all forward-looking statements contain these identifying words. Forward-looking statements are not guarantees that the future results, plans, intentions, or expectations expressed or implied by the Company will be achieved. Matters subject to forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks and uncertainties, including economic, legislative, regulatory, competitive and other factors, which may cause actual financial or operating results, levels of activity, or the timing of events, to be materially different than those expressed or implied by forward-looking statements. Important factors that could cause or contribute to such differences include: changes in general economic and financial market conditions, including retail investor sentiment; fluctuations in the value of assets under custody; fluctuations in levels of net new advisory assets and related impact on fee revenue; effects of competition in the financial services industry; changes in the number of the Company's financial advisors and institutions, and their ability to market effectively financial products and services; changes in interest rates and fees payable by banks participating in the Company's cash sweep program, including the Company's success in negotiating agreements with current or additional counterparties; changes in the growth of the Company's fee-based business; the Company's success in integrating the operations of acquired businesses; execution of the Company's plans related to the Service Value Commitment, including the Company's ability to successfully transform and transition business processes to third party service providers; the Company's success in negotiating and developing commercial arrangements with third party service providers that will enable the Company to realize the service improvements and efficiencies expected to result from the Service Value Commitment; the performance of third party service providers to which business processes are transitioned from the Company; the Company's ability to control operating risks, information technology systems risks and sourcing risks; the effect of current, pending and future legislation, regulation and regulatory actions, including disciplinary actions imposed by self-regulatory organizations; and the other factors set forth in Part I, "Item 1A. Risk Factors" in the Company's 2013 Annual Report on Form 10-K, as may be amended or updated in our Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q. Except as required by law, the Company specifically disclaims any obligation to update any forward-looking statements as a result of developments occurring after the date of this quarterly report, even if its estimates change, and you should not rely on statements contained herein as representing

the Company's views as of any date subsequent to the date of this quarterly report.

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PART I — FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements (unaudited)

LPL FINANCIAL HOLDINGS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income (Unaudited)

(In thousands, except per share data)

1

	Three Months Ended	
	March 31,	
	2014	2013
REVENUES:		
Commission	\$534,574	\$485,572
Advisory	327,253	281,226
Asset-based	114,674	103,766
Transaction and fee	89,985	89,378
Interest income, net of interest expense	4,761	4,408
Other	16,184	10,446
Total net revenues	1,087,431	974,796
EXPENSES:		
Commission and advisory	744,543	659,553
Compensation and benefits	106,348	98,780
Promotional	27,183	23,665
Depreciation and amortization	22,281	19,774
Occupancy and equipment	22,081	16,798
Professional services	18,874	14,510
Brokerage, clearing and exchange	12,175	10,170
Communications and data processing	10,659	9,492
Regulatory fees and other	8,411	7,419
Restructuring charges	7,320	6,037
Other	7,169	5,887
Total operating expenses	987,044	872,085
Non-operating interest expense	12,840	12,160
Total expenses	999,884	884,245
INCOME BEFORE PROVISION FOR INCOME TAXES	87,547	90,551
PROVISION FOR INCOME TAXES	34,412	35,834
NET INCOME	\$53,135	\$54,717
EARNINGS PER SHARE (Note 11):		
Earnings per share, basic	\$0.52	\$0.51
Earnings per share, diluted	\$0.51	\$0.51
Weighted-average shares outstanding, basic	101,279	106,347
Weighted-average shares outstanding, diluted	103,339	107,297
See notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.		

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Unaudited) (In thousands)

	Three Months Ende	
	March 31,	
	2014	2013
NET INCOME	\$53,135	\$54,717
Other comprehensive income, net of tax:		
Unrealized gain on cash flow hedges, net of tax expense of \$675 and \$0 for the three months ended March 31, 2014 and 2013, respectively	1,062	_
Total other comprehensive income, net of tax	1,062	
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	\$54,197	\$54,717

See notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Financial Condition

(Unaudited)

(Dollars in thousands, except par value)

	March 31, 2014	December 31, 2013
ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$470,305	\$516,584
Cash and securities segregated under federal and other regulations	461,312	512,351
Receivables from:		
Clients, net of allowance of \$633 at March 31, 2014 and \$588 at December 31, 2013	340,341	373,675
Product sponsors, broker-dealers and clearing organizations	146,120	174,070
Others, net of allowance of \$7,390 at March 31, 2014 and \$7,091 at December 31,	284,653	272,018
2013	20.,000	2,2,010
Securities owned:		
Trading — at fair value	12,388	8,964
Held-to-maturity	4,847	6,853
Securities borrowed	8,264	7,102
Fixed assets, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization of \$275,059 at March 31, 2014 and \$263,321 at December 31, 2013	200,071	189,059
Debt issuance costs, net of accumulated amortization of \$8,831 at March 31, 2014 and \$7,751 at December 31, 2013	15,201	16,281
Goodwill	1,361,361	1,361,361
Intangible assets, net of accumulated amortization of \$276,002 at March 31, 2014 and \$266,285 at December 31, 2013	454,806	464,522
Other assets	169,027	139,991
Total assets	\$3,928,696	\$4,042,831
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY	<i>42,</i> 220,020	Ψ .,σ .=,σε :
LIABILITIES:		
Drafts payable	\$180,648	\$194,971
Payables to clients	564,649	565,204
Payables to broker-dealers and clearing organizations	30,624	43,157
Accrued commission and advisory expenses payable	125,240	135,149
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	244,208	301,644
Income taxes payable	24,794	4,320
Unearned revenue	79,317	73,739
Securities sold, but not yet purchased — at fair value	536	211
Senior secured credit facilities	1,532,387	1,535,096
Deferred income taxes, net	90,044	89,369
Total liabilities	2,872,447	2,942,860
Commitments and contingencies	, ,	,
STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY:		
Common stock, \$.001 par value; 600,000,000 shares authorized; 117,691,335 shares	110	115
issued at March 31, 2014 and 117,112,465 shares issued at December 31, 2013	118	117
Additional paid-in capital	1,318,823	1,292,374
Treasury stock, at cost — 17,141,172 shares at March 31, 2014 and 15,216,301 share	s(606.474)	(#06.00#)
at December 31, 2013	(000,474)	(506,205)
Accumulated other comprehensive income	1,177	115

Retained earnings	342,605	313,570
Total stockholders' equity	1,056,249	1,099,971
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$3,928,696	\$4,042,831

See notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

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Condensed Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Equity (Unaudited) (In thousands)

	Common	Stock Amount	Additional Paid-In Capital	Treasury Shares	Stock Amount	Accumulated Other Comprehensis Income	Retained Æarnings	Total Stockholder Equity	rs'
BALANCE — December 31, 2012	115,714	\$116	\$1,228,075	9,422	\$(287,998)	\$ <i>—</i>	\$199,827	\$1,140,020	
Net income and other comprehensive income							54,717	54,717	
Treasury stock purchases				155	(4,921)			(4,921)
Cash dividends on common stock							(14,374)	(14,374)
Stock option exercises and other	358		7,108					7,108	
Share-based compensation			5,801					5,801	
Excess tax benefits from share-based compensation BALANCE — March 3 2013			1,634					1,634	
	³¹ / ₁ 16,072	\$116	\$1,242,618	9,577	\$(292,919)	\$—	\$240,170	\$1,189,985	
BALANCE — December 31, 2013	117,112	\$117	\$1,292,374	15,216	\$(506,205)	\$ 115	\$313,570	\$1,099,971	
Net income and other comprehensive income Issuance of common						1,062	53,135	54,197	
stock to settle restricted stock units, net	34	1		11	(585)			(584)
Treasury stock purchases				1,923	(100,000)			(100,000)
Cash dividends on common stock							(24,097)	(24,097)
Stock option exercises and other	545		13,747	(9)	316		(3)	14,060	
Share-based compensation			8,287					8,287	
Excess tax benefits from share-based compensation			4,415					4,415	
BALANCE — March 3 2014	³¹ ,17,691	\$118	\$1,318,823	17,141	\$(606,474)	\$ 1,177	\$342,605	\$1,056,249	

See notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited) (In thousands)

	Three Months Ended March 31,		
	2014	2013	
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:			
Net income	\$53,135	\$54,717	
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:			
Noncash items:			
Depreciation and amortization	22,281	19,774	
Amortization of debt issuance costs	1,080	1,121	
Share-based compensation	8,287	5,801	
Excess tax benefits related to share-based compensation	(4,444) (1,634)
Provision for bad debts	330	(374)
Deferred income tax provision		(8,384)
Net changes in estimated fair value of contingent consideration obligations		(1,023)
Loan forgiveness	6,436	334	
Other	175	206	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:			
Cash and securities segregated under federal and other regulations	51,039	177,500	
Receivables from clients	33,289	28,413	
Receivables from product sponsors, broker-dealers and clearing organizations	27,950	(28,705)
Receivables from others	(19,356) (27,171)
Securities owned	(3,593) 725	
Securities borrowed	(1,162) 1,690	
Other assets	(27,431) (11,427)
Drafts payable	(14,323) (65,511)
Payables to clients	(555) (166,814)
Payables to broker-dealers and clearing organizations	(12,533) 1,140	
Accrued commission and advisory expenses payable	(9,909) (3,538)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(55,701) (15,734)
Income taxes receivable/payable	24,889	39,675	
Unearned revenue	5,578	6,702	
Securities sold, but not yet purchased	325	(201)
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$85,787	\$7,282	

Continued on following page

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows - Continued (Unaudited) (In thousands)

	Three Months Ended		
	March 31,		
	2014	2013	
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:			
Capital expenditures	\$(23,012) \$(13,738)
Proceeds from disposal of fixed assets	1,000	_	
Purchase of securities classified as held-to-maturity	_	(2,495)
Proceeds from maturity of securities classified as held-to-maturity	2,000	1,000	
Release of restricted cash	132		
Purchases of minority interest investments	_	(1,000)
Net cash used in investing activities	(19,880) (16,233)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:			
Repayment of senior secured credit facilities	(2,709) (10,725)
Payment of contingent consideration	(3,300) —	
Tax payments related to settlement of restricted stock units	(584) —	
Repurchase of common stock	(100,000) (4,921)
Dividends on common stock	(24,097) (14,374)
Excess tax benefits related to share-based compensation	4,444	1,634	
Proceeds from stock option exercises and other	14,060	7,108	
Net cash used in financing activities	(112,186) (21,278)
NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(46,279) (30,229)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS — Beginning of period	516,584	466,261	
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS — End of period	\$470,305	\$436,032	
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURES OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION:			
Interest paid	\$13,047	\$12,016	
Income taxes paid	\$9,531	\$4,547	
NONCASH DISCLOSURES:			
Fixed assets acquired under build-to-suit lease	\$8,114	\$ —	
See notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.			

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

1. Organization and Description of the Company

LPL Financial Holdings Inc. ("LPLFH"), a Delaware holding corporation, together with its consolidated subsidiaries (collectively, the "Company") provides an integrated platform of brokerage and investment advisory services to independent financial advisors and financial advisors at financial institutions (collectively "advisors") in the United States of America. Through its custody and clearing platform, using both proprietary and third-party technology, the Company provides access to diversified financial products and services enabling its advisors to offer independent financial advice and brokerage services to retail investors (their "clients").

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation — The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"). These unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements reflect all adjustments that are, in the opinion of management, necessary for a fair statement of the results for the interim periods presented. These adjustments are of a normal recurring nature. The Company's results for any interim period are not necessarily indicative of results for a full year or any other interim period. The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all information and notes necessary for a complete presentation of results of income, comprehensive income, financial position, and cash flows in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America ("GAAP"). Accordingly, these financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Company's audited consolidated financial statements and the related notes for the year ended December 31, 2013, contained in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K as filed with the SEC.

The Company's significant accounting policies are included in Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2013. There have been no significant changes to these accounting policies during the first three months of 2014.

Consolidation — These unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements include the accounts of LPLFH and its subsidiaries. Intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated. Equity investments in which the Company exercises significant influence but does not exercise control and is not the primary beneficiary are accounted for using the equity method.

Use of Estimates — The preparation of the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires the Company to make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, revenue and expenses, and related disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities. These estimates are based on the information that is currently available and on various other assumptions that the Company believes to be reasonable under the circumstances. Actual results could vary from these estimates.

Reportable Segment — The Company's internal reporting is organized into two service channels: Independent Advisor Services and Institution Services. These service channels qualify as individual operating segments and are aggregated and viewed as one reportable segment due to their similar economic characteristics, products and services, production and distribution processes, and regulatory environment.

Fair Value of Financial Instruments — The Company's financial assets and liabilities are carried at fair value or at amounts that, because of their short-term nature, approximate current fair value, with the exception of its indebtedness. The Company carries its indebtedness at amortized cost. The Company measures the implied fair value of its debt instruments using trading levels obtained from a third-party service provider. Accordingly, the debt instruments qualify as Level 2 fair value measurements. See Note 4. Fair Value Measurements, for additional detail regarding the Company's fair value measurements. As of March 31, 2014, the carrying amount and fair value of the Company's indebtedness was approximately \$1,532.4 million and \$1,530.3 million, respectively. As of December 31, 2013, the carrying amount and fair value was approximately \$1,535.1 million and \$1,533.3 million, respectively. Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements — There are no recent accounting pronouncements that would impact the Company's condensed consolidated statements of income, comprehensive income, financial condition, or cash flows.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

3. Restructuring

In February 2013, the Company committed to an expansion of its Service Value Commitment (the "Program"), an ongoing effort to position the Company for sustainable long-term growth by improving the service experience of its advisors and delivering efficiencies in its operating model. The Program is expected to be completed in 2015. The Company estimates total charges in connection with the Program to be approximately \$65.0 million. These expenditures are comprised of outsourcing and other related costs, technology transformation costs, employee severance obligations and other related costs, and non-cash charges for impairment of certain fixed assets related to internally developed software.

The following table summarizes the balance of accrued expenses and the changes in the accrued amounts for the Program as of and for the three months ended March 31, 2014 (in thousands):

	Accrued Balance at December 31, 2013	Costs Incurred	Payments		Non-cash	Accrued Balance at March 31, 2014	Cumulative Costs Incurred to Date	Total Expected Restructuring Costs
Outsourcing and other related costs	\$1,424	\$2,873	\$(3,985)	\$—	\$312	\$18,155	\$30,000
Technology transformation costs	1,753	3,251	(3,060)		1,944	12,520	23,000
Employee severance obligations and other related costs	820	792	(435)	_	1,177	3,250	11,000
Asset impairments Total)		- \$3,433	842 \$34,767	1,000 \$65,000

4. Fair Value Measurements

Fair value is defined as the exchange price that would be received for an asset or paid to transfer a liability (an exit price) in the principal or most advantageous market for the asset or liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Inputs used to measure fair value are prioritized within a three-level fair value hierarchy. This hierarchy requires entities to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. The three levels of inputs used to measure fair value are as follows:

Level 1 — Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2 — Observable inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1, such as quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets and liabilities in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data.

Level 3 — Unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity and that are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities. This includes certain pricing models, discounted cash flow methodologies, and similar techniques that use significant unobservable inputs.

There have been no transfers of assets or liabilities between these fair value measurement classifications during the three months ended March 31, 2014.

The Company's fair value measurements are evaluated within the fair value hierarchy, based on the nature of inputs used to determine the fair value at the measurement date. At March 31, 2014, the Company had the following financial assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis:

Cash Equivalents — The Company's cash equivalents include money market funds, which are short term in nature with readily determinable values derived from active markets.

Securities Owned and Securities Sold, But Not Yet Purchased — The Company's trading securities consist of house account model portfolios established and managed for the purpose of benchmarking the performance of its fee based advisory platforms and temporary positions resulting from the processing of client transactions. Examples of these

securities include money market funds, U.S. treasury obligations, mutual funds, certificates of deposit, and traded equity and debt securities.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

The Company uses prices obtained from independent third-party pricing services to measure the fair value of its trading securities. Prices received from the pricing services are validated using various methods including comparison to prices received from additional pricing services, comparison to available quoted market prices and review of other relevant market data including implied yields of major categories of securities. In general, these quoted prices are derived from active markets for identical assets or liabilities. When quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and liabilities are not available, the quoted prices are based on similar assets and liabilities or inputs other than the quoted prices that are observable, either directly or indirectly. For certificates of deposit and treasury securities, the Company utilizes market-based inputs including observable market interest rates that correspond to the remaining maturities or the next interest reset dates. At March 31, 2014, the Company did not adjust prices received from the independent third-party pricing services.

Other Assets — The Company's other assets include: (1) deferred compensation plan assets that are invested in money market and other mutual funds, which are actively traded and valued based on quoted market prices; (2) certain non-traded real estate investment trusts, which are valued using quoted prices for identical or similar securities and other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data; and (3) cash flow hedges, which are measured using quoted prices for similar cash flow hedges, taking into account counterparty credit risk and the Company's own non-performance risk.

Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities — The Company's accounts payable and accrued liabilities include contingent consideration liabilities, which are measured using Level 3 inputs.

The following table summarizes the Company's financial assets and financial liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis at March 31, 2014 (in thousands):

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
At March 31, 2014:				
Assets				
Cash equivalents	\$246,058	\$—	\$ —	\$246,058
Securities owned — trading:				
Money market funds	243			243
Mutual funds	6,556			6,556
Equity securities	106			106
Debt securities	_	3,234	_	3,234
U.S. treasury obligations	2,000			2,000
Certificates of deposit	_	249	_	249
Total securities owned — trading	8,905	3,483		12,388
Other assets	59,706	4,611		64,317
Total assets at fair value	\$314,669	\$8,094	\$ —	\$322,763
Liabilities				
Securities sold, but not yet purchased:				
Equity securities	\$523	\$	\$ —	\$523
Debt securities		13		13
Total securities sold, but not yet purchased	523	13	_	536
Total liabilities at fair value	\$523	\$13	\$ —	\$536

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

The following table summarizes the Company's financial assets and financial liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis at December 31, 2013 (in thousands):

Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
\$254,032	\$ —	\$—	\$254,032
170			170
7,291			7,291
103			103
1,400			1,400
8,964			8,964
47,539	3,072		50,611
\$310,535	\$3,072	\$	\$313,607
\$63	\$ —	\$—	\$63
127			127
	10		10
	11		11
190	21		211
		39,293	39,293
\$190	\$21	\$39,293	\$39,504
	\$254,032 170 7,291 103 1,400 8,964 47,539 \$310,535 \$63 127 — 190 —	\$254,032 \$— 170 — 7,291 — 103 — 1,400 — 8,964 — 47,539 3,072 \$310,535 \$3,072 \$63 \$— 127 — 10 — 11 190 — 11 190 — 11	\$254,032 \$— \$— 170 — — 7,291 — — 103 — — 1,400 — — 8,964 — — 47,539 3,072 — \$310,535 \$3,072 \$— \$63 \$— \$— 127 — — 10 — 11 — 190 — 11 — 39,293

Changes in Level 3 Recurring Fair Value Measurements

As of December 31, 2013, the Company had a contingent consideration obligation related to the acquisition of National Retirement Partners, Inc. ("NRP"). This obligation was based on the achievement of certain revenue-based targets for the twelve-month period ending November 30, 2013, in aggregate for those advisors joining LPL Financial LLC ("LPL Financial") subsequent to the NRP acquisition for whom retirement plans comprise a significant part of their business. As of December 31, 2013, the Company had finalized the determination of the amount of contingent consideration to be paid to the former shareholders of NRP, resulting in a total payment of \$39.3 million, which was made on February 19, 2014.

The Company determines the fair value for its contingent consideration obligations using an income approach whereby the Company assesses the probability and timing of the achievement of the applicable milestones, which are based on contractually negotiated financial or operating targets that vary by acquisition transaction, such as revenues, gross margin, EBITDA and assets under custody. The contingent payments are estimated using a probability weighted, multi-scenario analysis of expected future performance of the acquired businesses. The Company then discounts these expected payment amounts to calculate the fair value as of the valuation date. The Company's management evaluates the underlying projections and other related factors used in determining fair value each period and makes updates when there have been significant changes in management's expectations.

The principal significant unobservable input used in the valuations of the Company's contingent consideration obligations is a risk-adjusted discount rate. Whereas management's underlying projections adjust for market penetration and adoption rates, the discount rate is risk-adjusted for key factors such as advisor attrition, advisor recruitment, expenses and overhead costs, average client assets, revenue generation of client assets and credit risk. An increase in the discount rate will result in a decrease in the fair value of contingent consideration. Conversely, a decrease in the discount rate will result in an increase in the fair value of contingent consideration.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

5. Held-to-Maturity Securities

The Company holds certain investments in securities, primarily U.S. government notes, which are recorded at amortized cost because the Company has both the intent and the ability to hold these investments to maturity. Interest income is accrued as earned. Premiums and discounts are amortized using a method that approximates the effective yield method over the term of the security and are recorded as an adjustment to the investment yield. The amortized cost, gross unrealized loss or gain and fair value of securities held-to-maturity were as follows (in thousands):

	March 31,	December 31	• •
	2014	2013	
Amortized cost	\$4,847	\$6,853	
Gross unrealized loss	(42) (58)
Fair value	\$4,805	\$6,795	

At March 31, 2014, the securities held-to-maturity were scheduled to mature as follows (in thousands):

	Within one year	After one but within five	After five but within ten years	Total
		years	within ten years	
U.S. government notes — at amortized cost	\$2,251	\$2,096	\$500	\$4,847
U.S. government notes — at fair value	\$2,252	\$2,077	\$476	\$4,805

6. Derivative Financial Instruments

In May 2013, in conjunction with its commitment to expand its Service Value Commitment, the Company entered into a long-term contractual obligation (the "Agreement") with a third-party provider to enhance the quality, speed and cost of processes by outsourcing certain functions. The Agreement enables the third-party provider to use the services of its affiliates in India to provide services to the Company. The Agreement provides for the Company to settle the cost of its contractual obligation to the third-party provider in U.S. dollars each month. However, the Agreement provides that on each annual anniversary date, the price for services (denominated in U.S. dollars) is to be adjusted for the then-current exchange rate between the U.S. dollar ("USD") and the Indian rupee ("INR"). The Agreement provides that, once an annual adjustment is calculated, there are no further modifications to the amounts paid by the Company to the third-party provider for fluctuations in the exchange rate between the USD and the INR until the reset on the next anniversary date. The third-party provider bears the risk of currency movement from the date of signing the Agreement until the reset on the first anniversary of its signing, and during each period until the next annual reset. The Company bears the risk of currency movement at each of the annual reset dates following the first anniversary. To mitigate foreign currency risk arising from these annual anniversary events, the Company uses derivative financial instruments consisting solely of non-deliverable foreign currency contracts, all of which have been designated as cash flow hedges.

The details related to the non-deliverable foreign currency contracts at March 31, 2014 are as follows (in millions, except foreign exchange rate):

Settlement Date	Hedged Notional Amount (INR)	Contractual INR/USD Foreign Exchange Rate	Hedged Notional Amount (USD)
6/3/2014	560.4	65.96	\$8.5
6/2/2015	560.4	69.35	8.1
6/2/2016	560.4	72.21	7.8
6/2/2017	560.4	74.20	7.5
			\$31.9
	Date 6/3/2014 6/2/2015 6/2/2016	Date Amount (INR) 6/3/2014 560.4 6/2/2015 560.4 6/2/2016 560.4	Settlement Date Hedged Notional Amount (INR) INR/USD Foreign Exchange Rate 6/3/2014 560.4 65.96 6/2/2015 560.4 69.35 6/2/2016 560.4 72.21

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

The fair value of the derivative instruments included in other assets in the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of financial condition were as follows (in thousands):

	March 31,	December 31,
	2014	2013
Cash flow hedges	\$1,939	\$187

7. Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets

Goodwill and intangible assets were a result of various acquisitions. See Note 9. Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets, in the Company's 2013 Annual Report on Form 10-K for a discussion of the components of goodwill and additional information regarding intangible assets.

8 Debt

Senior Secured Credit Facilities — On May 13, 2013, the Company entered into the First Amendment and Incremental Assumption Agreement ("Credit Agreement") with its wholly owned subsidiary, LPL Holdings, Inc., and other parties thereto. The Credit Agreement amended the Company's previous credit agreement, which was dated as of March 29, 2012.

The Credit Agreement includes a Term Loan A, a Term Loan B, and a revolving credit facility ("Revolving Credit Facility"). Term Loan A had an initial principal amount of \$459.4 million maturing on March 29, 2017; Term Loan B had an initial principal amount of \$1,083.9 million maturing on March 29, 2019; and the Revolving Credit Facility has a borrowing capacity of \$250.0 million maturing on March 29, 2017.

At the time the Company entered into the Credit Agreement, all mandatory payments required under Term Loan A were prepaid, with the remaining principal and accrued interest due upon maturity. Term Loan B includes quarterly payments at an annual rate of 1.0% of principal per year, with the remaining principal and accrued interest due upon maturity.

Borrowings under Term Loan A and Term Loan B bear interest at a base rate equal to either one-, two-, three-, six-, nine-, or twelve-month LIBOR (the "Eurodollar Rate") plus the applicable interest rate margin, or an alternative base rate ("ABR") plus the applicable interest rate margin. The Eurodollar Rate with respect to Term Loan B shall in no event be less than 0.75%. The ABR is equal to the greatest of (a) the prime rate in effect on such day; (b) the effective federal funds rate in effect on such day plus 0.50%; (c) the Eurodollar Rate plus 1.00%; or (d) solely in the case of Term Loan B, 1.75%. The Company may repay outstanding loans under its Credit Agreement at any time without premium or penalty, other than customary "breakage" costs with respect to Eurodollar Rate loans.

As of March 31, 2014, borrowings under the term loans bore interest at the Eurodollar Rate with an applicable interest rate margin of 2.50%. The Company's outstanding borrowings were as follows (dollars in thousands):

	March 31, 2014			December 31, 2013			
			Interes	st		Interes	t
	Maturity	Balance	Rate		Balance	Rate	
Senior secured term loans:							
Term Loan A	3/29/2017	\$459,375	2.65	%(1)	\$459,375	2.67	%(3)
Term Loan B	3/29/2019	1,073,012	3.25	%(2)	1,075,721	3.25	%(4)
Total borrowings		1,532,387			1,535,096		
Less current portion		10,839			10,839		
Long-term borrowings — net of current portion		\$1,521,548			\$1,524,257		

⁽¹⁾ As of March 31, 2014, the variable interest rate for Term Loan A was the one-month LIBOR, designated at an interest rate of 0.15%.

⁽²⁾ As of March 31, 2014, the Company elected the six-month LIBOR, which was less than 0.75%; as a result, the variable interest rate for Term Loan B was the minimum Eurodollar Rate of 0.75%.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

- (3) As of December 31, 2013, the variable interest rate for Term Loan A was the one-month LIBOR, designated at an interest rate of 0.17%.
- (4) As of December 31, 2013, the Company elected the six-month LIBOR, which was less than 0.75%; as a result, the variable interest rate for Term Loan B was the minimum Eurodollar Rate of 0.75%.

As of March 31, 2014, the Revolving Credit Facility was being used to support the issuance of \$21.4 million of irrevocable letters of credit for the construction of the Company's new San Diego office building and other items, with an applicable interest rate margin of 2.50%. An irrevocable letter of credit for \$20.7 million matures on March 29, 2015, while the remaining letters totaling \$0.7 million mature on various dates through April 6, 2015. The remaining available balance of \$228.6 million was undrawn at March 31, 2014.

The Credit Agreement subjects the Company to certain financial and non-financial covenants. As of March 31, 2014, the Company was in compliance with such covenants.

Bank Loans Payable — The Company maintains three uncommitted lines of credit. Two of the lines have unspecified limits, which are primarily dependent on the Company's ability to provide sufficient collateral. The third line has a \$200.0 million limit, and allows for both collateralized and uncollateralized borrowings. The lines have not been utilized in 2014, but were utilized in 2013; however, there were no balances outstanding at March 31, 2014 or December 31, 2013.

The following summarizes borrowing activity in the revolving and uncommitted line of credit facilities (dollars in thousands):

	Three Mor	Three Months Ended			
	March 31,				
	2014	2013			
Average balance	\$—	\$12,406			
Weighted-average interest rate	_	% 1.80	%		

9. Commitments and Contingencies

Leases — The Company leases office space and equipment under various operating leases. These leases are generally subject to scheduled base rent and maintenance cost increases, which are recognized on a straight-line basis over the period of the leases. Total rental expense for all operating leases was approximately \$8.8 million and \$5.0 million for the three months ended March 31, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

In March 2014 the Company entered into a lease agreement for additional office space in Charlotte with a lease commencement date of March 1, 2014 and an expiration date of February 28, 2017. Future minimum payments for this lease commitment are \$0.5 million, \$1.0 million, \$1.1 million, and \$0.2 million, for the years 2014, 2015, 2016, and 2017, respectively.

Service Contracts — The Company is party to certain long-term contracts for systems and services that enable back office trade processing and clearing for its product and service offerings.

Guarantees — The Company occasionally enters into certain types of contracts that contingently require it to indemnify certain parties against third-party claims. The terms of these obligations vary and, because a maximum obligation is not explicitly stated, the Company has determined that it is not possible to make an estimate of the amount that it could be obligated to pay under such contracts.

The Company's subsidiary, LPL Financial, provides guarantees to securities clearing houses and exchanges under their standard membership agreements, which require a member to guarantee the performance of other members. Under these agreements, if a member becomes unable to satisfy its obligations to the clearing houses and exchanges, all other members would be required to meet any shortfall. The Company's liability under these arrangements is not quantifiable and may exceed the cash and securities it has posted as collateral. However, the potential requirement for the Company to make payments under these agreements is remote. Accordingly, no liability has been recognized for these transactions.

Loan Commitments — From time to time, LPL Financial makes loans to its advisors, primarily to newly recruited advisors to assist in the transition process, which may be forgivable. Due to timing differences, LPL

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

Financial may make commitments to issue such loans prior to actually funding them. These unfunded commitments are generally contingent upon certain events occurring, including but not limited to the advisor joining LPL Financial. LPL Financial had no such significant unfunded commitments at March 31, 2014.

Disputed & Regulatory Matters — The Company maintains insurance coverage for client claims. With respect to these matters, the estimated losses on the majority of pending matters are less than the applicable deductibles of the insurance policies. The Company is also subject to extensive regulation and supervision by U.S. federal and state agencies and various self-regulatory organizations. The Company and its financial advisors periodically engage with such agencies and organizations, in the context of examinations or otherwise, to respond to inquiries, informational requests, and investigations. From time to time, such engagements result in regulatory complaints or other matters, the resolution of which can include restitution, fines, and other remedies. As of April 25, 2014, the Company believes, based on the information available at this time, consideration of amounts accrued, insurance, if any, and indemnifications provided by the third-party indemnitors, if any, that the outcomes of any such pending claims or matters with estimated losses in excess of applicable deductibles will not have a material impact on the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of income, financial condition, or cash flows.

Certain former owners of Concord Capital Partners, Inc. ("CCP"), a subsidiary that the Company acquired in June 2011, have filed lawsuits with claims related to contingent consideration under the stock purchase agreement relating to the Company's acquisition of CCP and employment-related claims. As of April 25, 2014, after consideration of amounts accrued and applicable insurance, the Company does not believe that the outcomes of these matters, individually or in the aggregate, will have a material impact on its condensed consolidated statements of income, financial condition, or cash flows.

Other Commitments — As of March 31, 2014, the Company had received collateral primarily in connection with client margin loans with a market value of approximately \$368.9 million, which it can re-pledge, loan, or sell. Of these securities, approximately \$28.8 million were pledged with client-owned securities to the Options Clearing Corporation as collateral to secure client obligations related to options positions. Additionally, approximately \$141.2 million was held at banks in connection with unutilized secured margin lines of credit; these securities may be used as collateral for loans from these banks. The remainder of \$198.9 million had not been re-pledged, loaned, or sold, and as of March 31, 2014 there were no restrictions that materially limited the Company's ability to re-pledge, loan, or sell the remaining \$340.1 million of client collateral.

Trading securities on the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of financial condition includes \$2.0 million and \$1.4 million pledged to clearing organizations at March 31, 2014 and December 31, 2013, respectively. Brokerage, clearing, and custody services are provided by LPL Financial on a fully disclosed basis. LPL Financial also has a multi-year agreement to provide its investment advisory programs, platforms, technology, and additional processing and related services to the advisors of the broker-dealer subsidiary of a large global insurance company and the clients of such advisors. Termination fees may be payable by a terminating or breaching party depending on the specific cause of termination.

10. Stockholders' Equity

Share-Based Compensation

Certain employees, advisors, institutions, executive officers, and non-employee directors of the Company participate in various long-term incentive plans, which provide for granting stock options, warrants, restricted stock awards, and restricted stock units. Stock options and warrants generally vest in equal increments over a three- to five-year period and expire on the tenth anniversary following the date of grant. Restricted stock awards and restricted stock units generally vest over a two- to four-year period.

On November 17, 2010, the Company adopted a 2010 Omnibus Equity Incentive Plan (the "2010 Plan"), which provides for the granting of stock options, warrants, restricted stock awards, restricted stock units, and other equity-based compensation. The 2010 Plan serves as the successor to the 2005 Stock Option Plan for Incentive Stock Options, the 2005 Stock Option Plan for Non-qualified Stock Options, the 2008 Advisor and Institution Incentive

Plan, the 2008 Stock Option Plan and the Director Restricted Stock Plan (collectively, the "Predecessor Plans"). Upon adoption of the 2010 Plan, awards were no longer made under the Predecessor Plans; however, awards previously granted under the Predecessor Plans remain outstanding until exercised or forfeited.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

There are 12,055,945 new shares available for grant under the 2010 Plan. As of March 31, 2014, there are 6,208,095 of authorized unissued shares reserved for issuance upon exercise and conversion of outstanding awards granted under the 2010 Plan.

Stock Options and Warrants

The following table presents the weighted-average assumptions used by the Company in calculating the fair value of its employee, officer and director stock options with the Black-Scholes valuation model that have been granted during the three months ended March 31, 2014:

Expected life (in years)	6.01	
Expected stock price volatility	44.34	%
Expected dividend yield	1.75	%
Risk-free interest rate	2.19	%
Fair value of options	\$20.77	

The fair value of each stock option or warrant awarded to advisors and financial institutions is estimated on the date of the grant and revalued at each reporting period using the Black-Scholes valuation model with the following weighted-average assumptions used during the three months ended March 31, 2014:

Expected life (in years)	7.20	
Expected stock price volatility	42.53	%
Expected dividend yield	1.83	%
Risk-free interest rate	2.17	%
Fair value of options	\$28.11	

The following table summarizes the Company's stock option and warrant activity for the three months ended March 31, 2014:

	Number of Shares	Weighted- Average Exercise Price	Weighted- Average Remaining Contractual Term (Years)	Aggregate Intrinsic Value (In thousands)
Outstanding — December 31, 2013	7,016,521	\$28.45		
Granted	693,089	54.81		
Exercised	(543,458)	25.30		
Forfeited	(46,098)	30.81		
Outstanding — March 31, 2014	7,120,054	\$31.24	7.05	\$151,626
Exercisable — March 31, 2014	3,482,681	\$26.96	5.83	\$89,089
15				

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

The following table summarizes information about outstanding stock options and warrants at March 31, 2014:

	Outstanding			Exercisable	
Range of Exercise Prices	Total Number of Shares	Weighted- Average Remaining Life (Years)	Weighted- Average Exercise Price	Number of Shares	Weighted- Average Exercise Price
\$1.35 - \$2.38	38,952	0.61	\$1.89	38,952	\$1.89
\$10.30 - \$19.74	354,080	4.71	17.91	354,080	17.91
\$21.60 - \$22.08	861,781	5.20	22.02	662,781	22.01
\$23.02 - \$29.99	2,045,265	6.30	27.39	1,228,152	26.81
\$30.00 - \$32.26	1,829,612	8.40	31.83	519,651	31.89
\$32.33 - \$39.60	1,297,275	6.90	34.55	677,372	34.39
\$40.00 - \$54.81	693,089	9.91	54.81	1,693	54.81
	7,120,054	7.05	\$31.24	3,482,681	\$26.96

The Company recognizes share-based compensation for stock options awarded to employees, officers and directors based on the grant date fair value over the requisite service period of the award, which generally equals the vesting period. The Company recognized share-based compensation related to the vesting of these awards of \$3.8 million and \$3.5 million during the three months ended March 31, 2014 and 2013, respectively, which is included in compensation and benefits on the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of income. As of March 31, 2014, total unrecognized compensation cost related to non-vested share-based compensation arrangements granted to employees, officers and directors was \$35.7 million, which is expected to be recognized over a weighted-average period of 2.64 years.

The Company recognizes share-based compensation for stock options and warrants awarded to its advisors and to financial institutions based on the fair value of the awards at each interim reporting period. The Company recognized share-based compensation of \$3.2 million and \$1.9 million during the three months ended March 31, 2014 and 2013, respectively, related to the vesting of stock options and warrants awarded to its advisors and financial institutions, which is classified within commission and advisory expense on the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of income. As of March 31, 2014, total unrecognized compensation cost related to non-vested share-based compensation arrangements granted to advisors and financial institutions was \$20.0 million, which is expected to be recognized over a weighted-average period of 2.86 years.

Restricted Stock

The Company grants restricted stock awards and restricted stock units to its employees, officers, and directors. A restricted stock unit represents the right to receive one share of common stock upon vesting. The Company recognizes share-based compensation for restricted stock awards and restricted stock units granted to its employees, officers, and directors by measuring such awards at their grant date fair value. Share-based compensation is recognized ratably over the requisite service period, which generally equals the vesting period.

The following summarizes the Company's activity in its restricted stock awards and restricted stock units for the three months ended March 31, 2014:

	Restricted Stock		Restricted Stock	Units
	Number of Shares	Weighted-Average Grant-Date Fair Value	Number of Shares	Weighted-Average Grant-Date Fair Value
Nonvested at December 31, 2013	39,153	\$ 33.20	256,684	\$ 32.12
Granted	5,610	53.47	171,841	52.80
Vested	(9,300)	32.26	(34,352)	30.57

Forfeited	(4,550) 32.96	(2,361) 29.24
Nonvested at March 31, 2014	30.913	\$ 37.19	391,812	\$ 41.35

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

The Company recognized \$1.2 million and \$0.4 million of share-based compensation related to the vesting of restricted stock awards and restricted stock units during the three months ended March 31, 2014 and 2013, respectively, which is included in compensation and benefits on the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of income. As of March 31, 2014, total unrecognized compensation cost for restricted stock awards and restricted stock units granted to employees, officers, and directors was \$13.8 million, which is expected to be recognized over a weighted-average remaining period of 2.62 years.

Dividends

The payment, timing, and amount of any dividends permitted under the Company's credit facilities are subject to approval by the Board of Directors.

On February 10, 2014, the Board of Directors declared a cash dividend of \$0.24 per share on the Company's outstanding common stock. The dividend of \$24.1 million was paid on March 10, 2014 to all stockholders of record on February 24, 2014.

On February 5, 2013, the Board of Directors declared a cash dividend of \$0.135 per share on the Company's outstanding common stock. The dividend of \$14.4 million was paid on March 4, 2013 to all stockholders of record on February 18, 2013.

Share Repurchases

The Board of Directors has approved several share repurchase programs pursuant to which the Company may repurchase its issued and outstanding shares of common stock from time to time. Repurchased shares are included in treasury stock on the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of financial condition. Purchases may be effected in open market or privately negotiated transactions, including transactions with affiliates, with the timing of purchases and the amount of stock purchased generally determined at the discretion of the Company's management. For the three months ended March 31, 2014 and 2013, the Company had the following activity under its approved share repurchase programs (in millions, except share and per share data):

				nths Ended March	ı 31,			
			2014			2013		
Approval Date	Authorized Repurchase Amount	Amount Remaining at March 31, 2014	Shares Purchased	Weighted-Avera Price Paid Per Share	Total Cost	Shares Purchased	Weighted-Avera Price Paid Per Share	Total Cost
September 27, 2012	\$150.0	\$—	_	\$ —				