

KENNAMETAL INC  
Form 8-K  
April 24, 2008

**UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549  
FORM 8-K  
CURRENT REPORT  
PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(D) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934  
Date of report (Date of earliest event reported): April 24, 2008  
Kennametal Inc.  
(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)**

**Pennsylvania**

**1-5318**

**25-0900168**

(State or Other Jurisdiction of  
Incorporation)

(Commission File Number)

(IRS Employer Identification No.)

**World Headquarters  
1600 Technology Way  
P.O. Box 231  
Latrobe, Pennsylvania**

**15650-0231**

(Address of Principal Executive  
Offices)

(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: **(724) 539-5000**

(Former Name or Former Address, if Changed Since Last Report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions (see General Instruction A.2. below):

- Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
  - Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
  - Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
  - Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))
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**Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition**

On April 24, 2008, Kennametal Inc. (Kennametal or the Company) issued an earnings announcement for its fiscal third quarter ended March 31, 2008.

The press release contains certain non-generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) financial measures. The following GAAP financial measures have been presented on an adjusted basis: operating expense, operating income, Advanced Materials Solutions Group operating income (loss), effective tax rate, income from continuing operations, net income and diluted earnings per share. Adjustments include: (1) Goodwill impairment charge for the three and nine months ended March 31, 2008, (2) impact of a German tax reform bill for the nine months ended March 31, 2008 and (3)(a) Electronics impairment and divestiture-related charges and (b) adjustment on J&L Industrial Supply (J&L) divestiture and transaction-related charges for the nine months ended March 31, 2007. Management adjusts for these items in measuring and compensating internal performance to more easily compare the Company's financial performance period-to-period. The press release also contains adjusted free operating cash flow and adjusted return on invested capital, which are also non-GAAP measures and are defined below.

Management believes that presentation of these non-GAAP financial measures provides useful information about the results of operations of the Company for the current period and past periods. Management believes that investors should have available the same information that management uses to assess operating performance, determine compensation and assess the capital structure of the Company. These non-GAAP measures should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for the most comparable GAAP measures. Investors are cautioned that non-GAAP financial measures utilized by the Company may not be comparable to non-GAAP financial measures used by other companies.

**Adjusted Free Operating Cash Flow**

Free operating cash flow is a non-GAAP financial measure and is defined by the Company as cash provided by operations (which is the most directly comparable GAAP measure) less capital expenditures plus proceeds from disposals of fixed assets. Management considers free operating cash flow to be an important indicator of Kennametal's cash generating capability because it better represents cash generated from operations that can be used for strategic initiatives (such as acquisitions), dividends, debt repayment and other investing and financing activities. Management may further adjust free operating cash flow for significant unusual cash items. Management considers adjusted free operating cash flow to be an important indicator of Kennametal's cash generating capability because it excludes significant unusual items.

**Adjusted Return on Invested Capital**

Adjusted Return on Invested Capital is a non-GAAP financial measure and is defined by the Company as the previous 12 months' net income, adjusted for interest expense, securitization fees, minority interest expense and special items, divided by the sum of the previous five quarters' average balances of debt, securitized accounts receivable, minority interest and shareowners' equity. Management believes that this financial measure provides additional insight into the underlying capital structure and performance of the Company. Management utilizes this non-GAAP measure in determining compensation and assessing the operations of the Company. The most directly comparable GAAP measure is return on invested capital calculated utilizing GAAP net income.

A copy of the Company's earnings announcement is furnished under Exhibit 99.1 attached hereto. Reconciliations of the above non-GAAP financial measures are included in the earnings announcement.

Additionally, during our quarterly teleconference we may use various non-GAAP financial measures to describe the underlying operating results. Accordingly, we have compiled below certain reconciliations as required by Regulation G. These non-GAAP measures should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for the most comparable GAAP measures. Investors are cautioned that non-GAAP financial measures utilized by the Company may not be comparable to non-GAAP financial measures used by other companies.

**Adjusted EBIT**

EBIT is an acronym for Earnings Before Interest and Taxes and is a non-GAAP financial measure. The most directly comparable GAAP measure is net income. However, we believe that EBIT is widely used as a measure of operating performance and we believe EBIT to be an important indicator of the Company's operational strength and performance. Nevertheless, the measure should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for operating income, cash flows from operating activities or any other measure for determining liquidity that is calculated in accordance with GAAP. Additionally, Kennametal will adjust EBIT for minority interest expense, interest income, securitization fees, pre-tax income from discontinued operations and special items. Management uses this information in reviewing operating performance and in determining compensation.

**Primary Working Capital**

Primary working capital is a non-GAAP financial measure and is defined as accounts receivable, net plus inventories, net minus accounts payable. The most directly comparable GAAP measure is working capital, which is defined as current assets less current liabilities. We believe primary working capital better represents Kennametal's performance in managing certain assets and liabilities controllable at the business unit level and it is used as such for internal performance measurement.

**EBIT RECONCILIATION (UNAUDITED)**

(in thousands, except percents)	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	March 31,		March 31,	
	2008	2007	2008	2007
Net income, as reported	\$ 23,170	\$ 51,738	\$ 108,195	\$ 112,149
Net income as a percent of sales	3.4%	8.4%	5.5%	6.5%
Add back:				
Interest expense	8,005	6,915	24,335	21,628
Tax expense	16,616	18,520	48,953	47,457
Tax expense on discontinued operations				135
EBIT	47,791	77,173	181,483	181,369
Additional adjustments:				
Minority interest expense	742	757	2,651	1,956
Interest income	(1,321)	(654)	(3,485)	(4,576)
Securitization fees	5	5	18	33
Pre-tax income from discontinued operations				(1,178)
Special Items:				
Goodwill impairment charge	35,000		35,000	
Loss on sale of CPG and transaction-related charges				570
Adjustment on J&L divestiture and transaction-related charges				2,019
Electronics, impairment and transaction-related charges				3,072
Adjusted EBIT	\$ 82,217	\$ 77,281	\$ 215,667	\$ 183,265
Adjusted EBIT as a percent of sales	11.9%	12.5%	11.0%	10.6%

**PRIMARY WORKING CAPITAL RECONCILIATION (UNAUDITED)**

(in thousands)	<b>March 31, 2008</b>	<b>June 30, 2007</b>
Current assets	\$ 1,140,450	\$ 1,016,502
Current liabilities	461,998	487,237
Working capital in accordance with GAAP	\$ 678,452	\$ 529,265
Excluding items:		
Cash and cash equivalents	(66,422)	(50,433)
Other current assets	(92,035)	(95,766)
Total excluded current assets	(158,457)	(146,199)
Adjusted current assets	981,993	870,303
Current maturities of long-term debt and capital leases, including notes payable	(18,193)	(5,430)
Other current liabilities	(269,597)	(292,506)
Total excluded current liabilities	(287,790)	(297,936)
Adjusted current liabilities	174,208	189,301
Primary working capital	\$ 807,785	\$ 681,002

**Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits**

(d) Exhibits

99.1 Fiscal 2008 Third Quarter Earnings Announcement

**Signatures**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

KENNAMETAL INC.

Date: April 24, 2008

By: /s/ Wayne D. Moser

Wayne D. Moser  
Vice President Finance and Corporate  
Controller